
.....

•
•

.....



•

•



•

•

•

•

•

•

/

/



•

A. H. Robertson, *Human Rights in the World* (Manchester, Manchester University Press, 1972), pp. 15-20

www.ilo.org/public/english/about/history.htm

/

"

"

"

"

:

-

- "

"

() ()

:

. ()

()

()

"

() ()

"

"

"

"

/

"

...

"

"

"



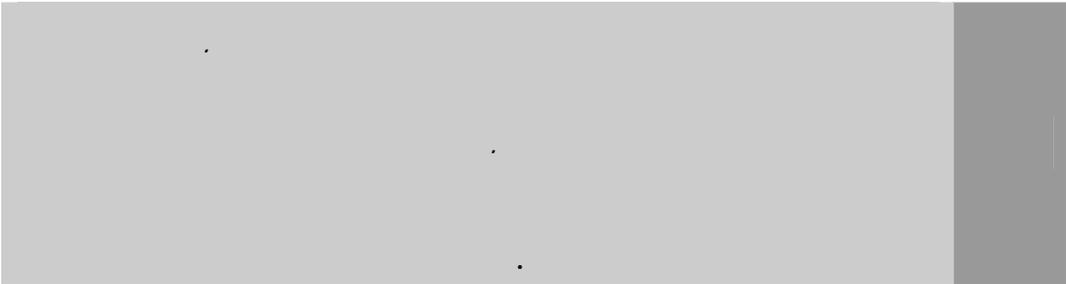
-

"

"







()

- " ❖
- " ❖
- " ❖
- " ❖

--

()

() ()

" "

" "

"

"

.()"



)()

.()()

.()



()

"

"

:

"

"



()"

"



"

"

"

"

:

"

Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America), Merits, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1986, p. 98, para 186

.Barcelona Traction, Lights and Power Company, Limited, Judgment, ICJ Reports 1970, p. 32, para. 33

Les résolutions dans la formation du droit international du développement, Colloque des 20 et 21 novembre 1970, L'Institut universitaire de hautes études internationales, Genève, 1971
(Etudes et travaux, No. 13), pp. 9, 30-31 (intervention by Professor Virally)

Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1979), 3rd edn., 1979, p. 18

" ()
Eur. Comm. HR, Application No. 7805/77, X. and Church of Scientology v. Sweden, decision of 5 May 1979 on the .
.admissibility of the application, 16 DR, p..70
Seguridad del Estado, Derecho Humanitario y Derechos Humanos, Informe Final, San Jose, Costa Rica, Comite Internacional
.de la Cruz Roja/Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos, 1984, p. 7



"

"

()

" "

"

"



(Lex ferenda)



•

-

"

"



Michael Addo, *Human Rights : Standards and the Responsibility of Transnational Corporations* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1999); and Alan Dignam and David Allen, *Company Law and the Human Rights Act 1998* (London, Butterworth, 2000)
Ian Brownlie, *Principles of Public International Law* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 3rd edn., 1979), p. 34

❖

❖

❖

❖

❖

❖

❖

Common Law

Common Law

Problems and

) " " " " (
 .Process: International Law and How We Use It (Oxford Clarendon Press, 1994) p. 205



:

-

/

Urteil vom 15. Oktober 1996, Verwaltungsgerichtshof Baden-Württemberg, 10 S 1765/96, in particular, pp. 11-16: as to article
.26 of the International Covenant, see p. 16
Simpson v. Attorney General (1994) 1 HRNZ at 42-43

*Regina v. Bartle and the Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and Others Ex Parte Pinochet: Regina v. Evans and Another
and the Commissioner of Police for the Metropolis and Others Ex Parte Pinochet (On Appeal from a Divisional Court of the
[.http://www.publications.parliament.uk](http://www.publications.parliament.uk) : Queen's Bench Division)*

editorial of Lord Goldsmith QC and Nicholas R. Cowdery QC, "The Role of the Lawyer in Human Rights", in *HRI News*
(*Newsletter of the IBA Human Rights Institute*), vol. 4, No. 2, 1999, p.1
Nicholas R. Cowdery QC, "Human Rights in Commercial Practice - an IBA Perspective", *ibid.*,
.pp. 16-18, and Stephen Bottomley, "Corporations and Human Rights", *ibid.*, pp. 19-22

